

## International Tribunal for Natural Justice

Commission of Inquiry into the Doctrine of Discovery

## Terms of Reference

## Preamble:

- 1. Whereas the Doctrine of Discovery originated from Papal Bulls in the 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> centuries, in particular, Unam Sanctam 1302, Dum Diversas 1452, Romanus Pontifex 1455, Aeterni Regis 1481, and Inter caetera 1493 etc.; and
- 2. Whereas the Doctrine of Discovery, dated from 4<sup>th</sup> May 1493 until 30<sup>th</sup> March 2023, was used to legitimise the theft and dispossession of First Nation Peoples' lands, waters, DNA, and other resources; and
- 3. Whereas the Doctrine of Discovery was used to justify colonisation and genocide of First Nation Peoples, their languages and cultures and
- 4. Whereas the Doctrine of Discovery has been recognised by international bodies as a violation of Human Rights and a barrier to the full realisation of First Nation rights including the Right to Self-determination; and
- 5. Whereas on 30<sup>th</sup> of March 2023 the Vatican formally repudiated the Doctrine of Discovery;
- 6. Therefore, the World Hereditary Council requests the International Tribunal for Natural Justice (ITNJ) to establish a Commission of Inquiry into the Doctrine of Discovery.







## Terms of Reference:

- 7. To investigate the origins and historical context of the Doctrine of Discovery, including without limitation:
  - 7.1. its development in International Law, and
  - 7.2. its application in various Colonial contexts.
- 8. To receive and formally document Testimony and examine the impacts of the Doctrine of Discovery on Peoples of the world including without limitation:
  - 8.1. their cultures, languages, lands, waters, and other natural resources, and
  - 8.2. the lasting effects of dispossession, forced relocation and genocide, and resulting transfers of wealth and advantage.
- 9. To assess the ways in which the Doctrine of Discovery continues to impact the world today, including
  - 9.1. local, regional, national and international entities,
  - 9.2. multilateralism,
  - 9.3. the continued reliance upon the Doctrine of Discovery in Law,
  - 9.4. systems and technologies that perpetuate control over the peoples of the world.
- 10. To examine and expose:
  - 10.1. the role of various
    - 10.1.1. governments,
    - 10.1.2. churches,
    - 10.1.3. corporations, and/or
    - 10.1.4. other parties
  - 10.2. in propagation and enforcement of the Doctrine of Discovery
  - 10.3. including their complicity in past and ongoing:
    - 10.3.1. human rights violations, and/or
    - 10.3.2. crimes against humanity.
- 11. To recommend practical steps that can be taken to:
  - 11.1. redress the historic and ongoing impacts of the Doctrine of Discovery and
  - 11.2. promote the full realisation of innate inalienable rights of Living men, women and children,
  - 11.3. including the Right to Life and Self-determination via Free Will and Informed Consent.



- 12. To produce a final report that summarises the findings of the Inquiry, including recommendations for restorative action by:
  - 12.1. People,
  - 12.2. communities,
  - 12.3. governments,
  - 12.4. international organisations, and
  - 12.5. any other parties.
- 13. To publish testimony, evidence, interim reports and a final report.
- 14. To widely promote testimony, evidence, findings, reports and recommendations through various channels including, but not limited to:
  - 14.1. public events,
  - 14.2. media outreach, and
  - 14.3. educational materials.
- 15. The International Tribunal for Natural Justice Commission of Inquiry into the Doctrine of Discovery shall be composed of a diverse group of experts with relevant expertise and experience, including:
  - 15.1. First Nation Peoples,
  - 15.2. wisdom keepers,
  - 15.3. spiritual leaders,
  - 15.4. natural law proponents,
  - 15.5. human rights advocates,
  - 15.6. scholars, and
  - 15.7. historians.
- 16. The Commission shall hold the power to:
  - 16.1. conduct research,
  - 16.2. convene public hearings, and
  - 16.3. compel, via Lawful Due Process, the production of relevant documents and testimony.
- 17. The Commission shall:
  - 17.1. function fully independent and free from political interference, and
  - 17.2. operate with transparency and accountability in all aspects of its work.
- 18. This Terms of Reference is to be used as a guide for the Commission of Inquiry into the Doctrine of Discovery and may be expanded as necessary to ensure the most comprehensive and effective investigation possible.